

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index No.: \_\_\_\_\_

2428/301

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND HUMAN  
DEVELOPMENT

June/July 2012

Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
MODULE III**

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Write your name and index number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.*

*Sign and write the date of the examination on the spaces provided above.*

*This paper consists of **EIGHT** questions.*

*Answer a total of **FIVE** questions in the spaces provided in the question paper.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

**For Examiners Use Only**

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
<b>TOTAL SCORE</b>			

**This paper consists of 12 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

1. (a) Explain **five** principles of social behaviour. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** importance of natural resources to human development. (10 marks)
2. (a) State and describe **four** characteristics of culture. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain each of the following terms as applied in social psychology:
- (i) social class;
  - (ii) rate;
  - (iii) ethnic group;
  - (iv) indigenous people;
  - (v) gender;
  - (vi) age.
- (12 marks)
3. (a) State and describe **five** stages of human development according to Sigmund Freud. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Distinguish between primary and secondary agents of socialization. (4 marks)
- (ii) State and explain the **three** effects of agents of socialization over time. (6 marks)
4. (a) State and explain **four** stages of group formation. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** negative effects of human activities on the environment. (12 marks)
5. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term norms. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe the following types of norms:
- (1) descriptive;
  - (2) injunctive;
  - (3) subjective.
- (6 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** negative influences of the mass media on the youth. (12 marks)
6. (a) Explain **five** characteristics of the modern society. (10 marks)
- (b) State and describe **five** types of pre-industrial societies. (10 marks)

